of an early peace for Japan.

In Japan, the Communists and

denly discovered the Japanese pris-

oners of war Russia has been hold

ing since VJ day. Russia has sent

driblets home during summer

Arthur's offers to lend ships and

icbreakers to keep them coming

Once the Japanese Communistr

They have joined the local Reds

in fomenting strikes. They have

the year round.

SALAMANCA **REPUBLICAN-PRESS**

Page Four-

Published every afternoon except Sunday at 36.42 River Street, Salamanca, N. Y., by Matthew Weber and Latham B Weber.

Entered as second class matter April 25 1904. at the postoffice at Salamanca, N. Y., under the Act of Congress of March 6, 1879.

MATTHEW WEBER, Editor and Publisher; LATHAM B WEBER. Managing Editor and Business Manager T Les Smith, City Editor Mrs. Leonard S. Sidock, Society Editor

Member of the Associated Press The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper, as well as all AP news dispatches.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES-single copies, five cents; delivered by carrier within the city of Salamanca, 25 cents a week By mail, within Cattarsugue county, one month 75c, three months \$2.20, six months \$4.40, year \$8.50 Outside Cattaraugus county, above rate plus zone postage. To avoid missing copies supscription should be renewed a few days before expiration.

Cattaraugus County Judge Seeks Continuance in Office

A vacancy in the office of Cattaraugus County Judge occurred last winter by reason of the death of Judge Orla E. Black, Gov. Thomas E. Dewey filled the vacancy by promoting Harold K. Congdon of Randolph, who had served as Judge of 'the Surrogate's Court for sixteen years, with credit to himself and to the satisfaction of the public. Attorneys practicing in Surrogate's court had found him courteous, willing to give all a hearing, and well versed in law. Many important cases had been tried before him. Few of his decisions had been reversed. He was recognized throughout Cattaraugus county and Western New York as a good judge.

The same qualities which marked his administration of the office of Surrogate have been manifested by Judge Congdon as County Judge and Judge of the Children's Court. He has kept fully abreast of the work of those courts. He has presided ably, fairly, continuing to manifest the judicial temperament so important to attorneys and litigants. He has made arrangements under which attorneys desiring to be heard in chambers find him readily available. He has justified his advancement from Surrogate to County Judge by the governor.

That Judge Congdon would like to be nominated for the full term beginning next January has been accepted as a matter of course in legal and political circles. He has now made formal announcement to that effect, presenting himself as a candidate at the fall primaries. He also makes known that he has addressed letters to the members of the Republican County Committee an-

tending schools are flatly opposed to their being indoctrinated with Communism.

The second day of the debate over ratification of the North Atlantic Pact brought fresh proof of the unity of the nation as officially represented in the U. S. Senate. Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, Republican leader in foreign affairs, made an even more powerful plea for ratification than had Senator Connally, the Democratic chairman of the Foreign Affairs committee.

"Embattled, greedy Communism." said Senator Vandenberg, is the sole threat to world peace, its final target is the United States, and the pact is "the best available implement to discourage armed aggression and thus to stop another war before it starts."

Party lines have been obliterated so far as the pact is concerned. The two major parties are as one in seeking to place free men under the protection of this "shield", and in warning any would-be conquerors that three hundred million people of many nations will resist aggression.

It looks as if Communism in the United States would not be fostered hereafter. as it has been during the past few years.

Latest Mechanical Marvel. Machine That 'Remembers'

The mechanical age has now produced a mechanical brain, or at least a mechanical memory. It is a machine, disclosed by government researchers, which can store photographs of pages of books. maps, records, just about anything, with a code index which enables the machine to select and reproduce, at a moment's notice, all the pictures it has pertaining to a given subject.

This machine seems to offer certain advantages over even the "walking encyclopedia", the person with a prodigious memory. Besides which, persons with prodigious memories are not easy to find. If the machine age keeps on developing, soon there will be machines to do not only all of man's physical labors but his mental labors as well.

If men ever get to depending on machines to do their thinking for them, however, that will be the end of the advancement of the mechanical age. So far there is no reason to believe that machines will ever be quite smart enough to invent other machines to do their work for them. That piece of indolent genius seems to be reserved to man, and is what has made the machine age happen.

Many a Washington visitor will get a chuckle out of the news item telling how Senator Pepper of Florida, who has been there for thirteen years, lost his way in the Capitol.

FAR FROM OUT OF THE WOODS





Chapter 23

it swung to the south for sev- but his knock brought Jeb with eral hundred yards until the bank a lighted lamp. At sight of Jeff "HE wagon was gone; the wagon and twenty-five thou- leveled off and showed a flat the Crown owner spoke quietly sand dollars in gold. It had van- shoreline on the opposite side. At ished while Jeff and his men this place the creek had been ished while Jeff and his menforded: Jeff could see where the slept, and he knew now that the wagon had emerged. At last in a shallow gully chair Jeb in choked with brush he found the sleep was not a natural one. He strode to where the wagon

had stood, his face white and old., wagon with the team still in the dint of much labor and laugh off: but I don't want Here were horse tracks, of course, traces, and he noticed almost automati-; By dint of much labor and cally that the left hind print some skillful maneuvering, he showed a broken calk

howed a broken calk. He came back to where Glenn out of the gully, and, tying his just tood watching. boxe behind it, drove back to the Nevet "Slug Benjamin," he announced camp. He found his men awake so much brains. As you say, the ensely. "That broken shoe's a and grimly quiet. It was pitch enly thing to do is to keep dark by new and they had built huntin. He can't go runnin a fire to warm the remaining around the country with that environments of the remaining around the country with that environments are to warm the remaining around the country with that environments are to warm the remaining around the country with that environments are the spoke wearing. "I'm going heart stood watching. tersely.

dead giveaway, Glenn.' He spoke wearily. "I'm going a fire to trail the wagon. You get these Left

Jeff reported briefly. "It was we'll find it, or nail him some Slug," he concluded. "Those dark night when he pays it a tracks tell the story. Somehow he visit. Now you better bed down slipped something in the coffee in a space room and in the and followed us at a distance, mornin' we'll start out with the When the coffee mail. Crew." fellows awake. Then ride to Cou-gar and get both my deputies and Slug. gar and get both my deputies and tracks tell the story. Somethow is some horses for these four men, slipped something in the coffee I'll be camping here by the time wou get back. If I'm not here, where's the coffee pot?" wait until daylight and then have "Gleason took it back with

But Jeff would not hear of this the boys follow the wagon tracks." Him," answered a sober Wilks. He got another horse from the His brain was rapidly clearing "It had boiled dry and was corral and was changing riss but his throat and mouth were burned black." He groaned. "And when the ranch house door hat and dry and his head ached me. I thought that coffee was so opened and Connie came out. the boys follow the wagon tracks." hot and dry and his head ached me, I He laughed a bitter, mirthless good? laugh. They had been tricked like: Jeff "Jeff, I've, just heard acrut i Jeff walked to the basket and she said ''Ycu aren'tja

crew.'

"Trouble"

"Plenty," said Jeff, and ontered

"It's a hard blow," he said

Like

anticio

the house. He sat down in the chair Jeb indicated and told the

to believe for a minute th

Never gave Slug credit for havin

on his saddle, and if he hides it

blame you. Somethin'

couldn't be

MacKenzie's Column-----How the Cold War Shapes up in Asia

By James D. White (For DeWitt Mackenzie)

Japan's approach to a state of emergency is another sign that the cold war is warming up in Asia. ing shift of pressure eastward from months but has ignored Gen. Mac Europe, this is it:

Chinese Communist victories last winter seriously upset the balance of the great powers. Not only were the world's most numerous asked, however, Russia began ship people going under Communist ping back in droves these prison control Russia herself had to pay (rs, by now thoroughly indoctrin more attention to east Asia, to try ated as Communists.

and mould this victory to her own ends

Things were not going too well pitched into the demonstration: in Europe anyway. So Russia and riots in defiance of the police agreed to a Big Four foreign min- All this caught MacArthur in the isters meeting in Paris to calm midst of a delicate campaign to get Europe down a bit. There has been the Japanese government to cut no such effect in east Asia. down its expenses.

Early in the Paris meeting, Sov- In the face of increasing pres ict Delegate Andrei Vishinsky sure to cut costs, the government brought up the matter of a peace finally cut them in the way best settlement for Japan. Mindful that designed to cause trouble. Premier China would soon he a communist Yoshida ordered the firing of 90. power he said the Big Four of the 000 employes of the government Asiatic war-China the USA, the railway corp. And here leftist un-USSR, and Britain-should write ions are strongest.

it soon. The Western powers stuck The resulting labor problem has to their position-all eleven nations become so great, and Communist that helped beat Japan should help influence has been handed so much to work with, that the government write the peace.

In China, the Communists is now thinking about declaring a promptly approved Vishinsky's idea state of emergency.

Radio Day by Day

New York (Pi-Eddie Cantor has Summer scheduling continues ina new job that will bring him back to tonight with this realignment on to NBC for another season. It is three networks:

master of ceremonies of the longrunning outz show that made the S64 question famous-Take It or 8:30-Moon Mist, Canadian musical Leave It

Cantor will replace Garry Moore. who has had the assignment since theatrical district detective serier taii ng over from Phil Baker. Moore revived to fill for FBI in Peace and will sign off July 24 as the program War CBS 9 - Escape, adventure takes a vacation. Cantor will go in dramas in another revival as sumwhen the show returns Sept. 11.

Eddie recently concluded with television version.

- CBS 8 - Broadway's My Beat mer replacement for Suspense. NBC 10 - Fred Waring night

ABC 8 ~ The Evel detective

drama, moved from Saturday inte-

the Abbott and Costello time ABC

program, for Theater USA.

his Friday night sponser, who de- show moved up 30 minutes; 10:30 e.ded to shift to the Life of Riley Dragnet, police drama recently infor the new season, with an added troduced as a Friday night replacement, moving to a new time.

Radio Programs National Mutual Columbia American THIS EVENING -WOR--WNBC--11 17 6.00 News, K. Bangbart News, Lyle Van Netes: Alles Jee Hasel Soarts, Dog Pardo , On the Century Howell Show News, Vande 2 Three Star Estra . . . Sports, Stan Lomax .: Johnny The . Fulton Lewis jr.

nouncing his candidacy. In these letters Judge Congdon savs:

"As you probably know, I was appointed to this position on March 7th, 1949, by Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. O. E. Black. This appointment runs for the balance of the year 1949, and a County Judge is to be nominated in the September primary and elected in November of this year.

"I resigned as Surrogate to accept this position, and since my appointment have devoted my time and best efforts to the duties of the office, and ask your support are "frustrated," and so have the symto enable me to continue.

"I am now 65 years of age and have spent the greater part of my life in public. service, 11 years as Supervisor, including two years as chairman of the Board of Supervisors, 16 years as Surrogate, and now I should be very glad to be able to serve as County Judge until I reach the retirement age, which is 70. I do hope you can and will see your way clear to support me in this ambition as many of you have done so loyally in the past."

Continuance on the bench of judges of proven integrity, demonstrated ability and recognized fairness is in accordance with American practice and widely held concepts of administration of justice.

Evidences of Unity In Facing Communism

Growing awareness on the part of the American people of the menace of Communism, and increasing unity of our people in determination to meet this menace, were manifested in two spheres yesterday.

Three thousand delegates to the annual convention of the National Education Association, representative body of 835,000 teachers, adopted a resolution declaring that "members of the Communlot party of the United States should not be employed as teachers." That action not only put the teaching profession squarely and firmly on record against Communist propaganda in the public schools. It also recognized that the parents of the millions of young people at-7

Good news for the kitchen help-nonbreakable dishes are on their way, according to ceramic xperts of Clemson college, South Carolina, Porcelain produced from a substance known as sillimanite is said to be so tough that dishes can be hurled onto concrete floors with force and merely bounce, without even chipping or cracking.

American husbands, we learn from the London Daily Mirrer, are fied to their wives' appointings, and therefore they pathy of their foreign counterparts. It's a pity; but the pity seems to be wasted.

Looking Backward

Sixty Years Ago Today-1889

Excerpts from the Cattaraligus-Republican

The folding chairs were placed in Gibson's opera hall yesterday and the hall is now ready for the accommodation of the public. The hall is fitted up in the finest style and will bear favorable comparison with the opera house of the larger towns. It has a seating capacity of 500. The auditorium is lighted by a series of side gas lights. The stage is furnished with nine sets of first class scenery.

Forty Years Ago Today-1909

Excerpts from the Republican-Press

Balter Varney, who came here from Olean yesterday to take a position in Walrath Bros' bakery, was badly burned and the ovens were wrecked by an explosion of gas at about 10 o clock last night. The force of the explosion was terrific. blowing out the gas indoors and skylights and throwing pieces onto the roof of the Keating building. The bakery is completely out of commission and will have to be rebuilt.

Twenty Years Ago Today-1929

Excerpts from the Republican-Press

Elliott Winship, thirteen-year old son of Clair Winship, bookkeeper at the city hall, caught a muscallonge measuring thirty-three inches and weighing a little over eight pounds yesterday afternoon off Bemus Point.

E. M. Connor, M. J. Cunningham, J. E. Elder, P. L. Evans, J. E. Fenton, P. D. Graves, R. N. Kidd and S. E. McGinity received twenty-five year buttons at a special meeting of Salamanca Division 465, Order of Railway Conductors yesterday afternoon.

laugh. They had been tricked user: Jeff wasked to the basket and she said "You arong a points so many children. Drugged: prered into it. The bag with the blame. Please don't thick you heavily drugged. And while they rest of the coffee was still there, are." Iay in helpless slumber Slug had "This is just as good," he said '-"I'm sure glad to hear you say ridden up, calmly hitched the "Til take it to the druggist at horses to the wagon, and had Briscoe and have it examined, driven away _______but I'm sure that's what knocked was in my charge. I would be The narcotic had been slipped us out. It has to be." into the food, of course. Probably the coffee. But when had Slug WHEN it was daylight they rode "How who took it" found the chance to do this" Is to the ford and crossed to the "How are you's had been taken directly from the far bank to begin their search. "How are you's Slug?" had been taken directly from the far, bank to begin their search. Tahn: Glenn had ground it while: When they gathered at the Jeff was gathering together the gully where Jeff had found the Sing was mighty carcless. After plates and cups and forks. Sing wagen, all reported that the ter-John Stover was shot I found without their knowledge. Or been disturbed by the passage of found the same tracks column without their knowledge. Or been disturbed by the passage of found the same tracks column would her He remembered the a man or a horse. hour or so he and Glenn had! "It's a big joh, and we'll need tried to break into his safe Pro-spent walking about town. They help. You boys tide back to the sets of tracks showed a broken had left the cabin unlocked, and camp; I'll send over to the Crown calk on the left hird shoe. In the Slug could have slipped in then and break the news to Jeb. I'll store I found a glove with Slug's The wagon tracks led straight fetch the Crown crew back with initials on the linin. That tied west and the prints of the horse me were between them Slug had 1 were nervoen from olug nag the started at once, it was a and the kindle this out evidently fied his mount to the humiliating job he had to do, but didn't leave a glove, but tailgate while he drove. The trail he faced it with his usual courage, leave those same trock crossed a ridge several miles. He rode fast and by cutting across. What's the matter, Conniel from the camp and dipped down, the country reached the Crown by: (To be continued)

was in my charge. I done to g it back. The big thing is that w "How are you so such it wi

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7:12 news of the morid 7:27 Secritical to 7:13 America	John B. Kennedy	Conater Ser.	Warren Hull	
8:00 (* Slient Partner, 8:15 Faye Emerson 8:15 List by Request, 8:15 report dramas	Five Mysteries, dramas Fish and Hunt Chub	The Eys, detective drams Phylin Marshall,	Breedway's Hy Bant Mr. Kann, drams: The Silver Locket	
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11 Fred Waring Show, 1977 - Stuart Churchill - 1942 Dragnet detective 1945 - sevins, Jack Webb	This is Paris, Maurice Chevalier The Symphonette,	iRex Manpin's Orchestra	First Nighter: Op a Park Bench	
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TOMORROW MORNING

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A NE	WNBC 660b FML 07.1m	WOR 710k FM 98.7 (3-9 p.m.)		FM 101.1m
8-15 8-10	Show	News, P. Robinson Breakiest with Dorothy and Dick	The Fitzgerates Ed and Forum	Phil Cask Shire Marraret Aries
9:00 9:15	ews. Peter Roberts Norman Brokenshire	News, H. Hogmenry .	Bresidast Cab with Alles Pressit	News, Bab Hite This Is New York:
12:50 10:15 10:35		News, m. Gladstone . Martha Jenne: and her		This Is Bing Creaky Arthur Golfrey, Bill Lawrence, Junette Davis, the
11:15 11:30	We Love and Learn . Jack Berch Show		drems	Mariners, Archie Boyar's Orch Greed Shan, quir . Reestnary

TOMORROW AFTERNOON

12.15	News, C.F. McCarthy Matropolitan News Norman Brokenshire words and music	Kate Smith Sings	Tomay Retion	Halas Texat
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2.00	🗇 🗤 🖬 Chuldren	 Jack Bailey Second Honeyumon, 	wood: J. McElroy . Bride and Groom:	Second Mrs. Burton Percy Mason This Is North Broke . What Mighan You Tigh
1.50	Promer Young & Amuly	Best Garl.	Add a Lond,	Devid Harvan Hilliop Hotan Sobart Q. Lovis Show
4-30	Lorenzo Joces .	Show Prince Charming,	of Fund Knowledge Elegane Reservab	Neve: Baal the Clock. Bill Callies Winner Talso All Treasury Baad
5 15 5-30	When a Girl Marries Portia Fares Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Gadriel Heatter	drama Advestares of	Gales Drake Nite and Niters, Harry Harbin

SEND CHANGES OF ADDRESS PROMPTLY

Subscribers are asked to notify the subscription department promptly of any changes in their addresses. Under the new postal laws, newspapers and periodicals must pay postage due for notices of any change of address furnished by the post office. In addition. there is also the problem of delay in delivery or failure to get the paper. The best plan is to send the change of address in advance